

# **Human Recombinant IL-10, ACF**

Catalog #78144 10  $\mu$ g

**Catalog** #78144.1 100 μg

**Catalog** #78144.2 1000 μg

## **Product Description**

Interleukin 10 (IL-10) is the founding member of the IL-10 family of class II cytokines. All of the IL-10 cytokine family members have a four-helix bundle consisting of  $\alpha$ -helical folds. Upon binding to its receptor, IL-10 activates signaling through JAK1 and STAT3. It is produced by dendritic cells, macrophages, and CD4 T cells, as well as mast cells, NK cells, neutrophils, and B cells under specific stimulating conditions (Saraiva & O'Garra). IL-10 can inhibit the expression of pro-inflammatory cytokines and promote healing processes, and is important for the function of regulatory T cells. IL-10 also enhances B cell proliferation, immunoglobulin secretion, and class II MHC expression, while IL-10 produced by macrophages inhibits activation of neighboring macrophages, thus allowing a level of self-regulation (Ouyang et al.). This product is animal component-free.

#### **Product Information**

Alternative Names: BTCGF, CSIF, Cytokine synthesis inhibitory factor, Interleukin10, TGIF

Accession Number: P22301

Amino Acid Sequence: MSPGQGTQSE NSCTHFPGNL PNMLRDLRDA FSRVKTFFQM KDQLDNLLLK ESLLEDFKGY

LGCQALSEMI QFYLEEVMPQ AENQDPDIKA HVNSLGENLK TLRLRRCH RFLPCENKSK

AVEQVKNAFN KLQEKGIYKA MSEFDIFINY IEAYMTMKIR N

Predicted Molecular Mass: 18.8 kDa

Species: Human

**Product Formulation:** Lyophilized from a sterile-filtered aqueous solution containing sodium phosphate, pH 7.5.

Source: E. coli

**Purity**: ≥ 97%

## **Specifications**

Activity: The EC50 is ≤ 5 ng/mL, as determined by a cell proliferation assay using MC/9 cells. The specific activity

is approximately 5.4 x 10^3 IU/ $\mu g$ , as calibrated against the human recombinant IL-10 WHO

International Standard (NIBSC code: 93/722).

Endotoxin Level: Measured by kinetic Limulus amebocyte lysate (LAL) analysis and is ≤ 1 EU/µg protein.

## **Preparation and Storage**

Stability and Storage: Store at -20 to -80°C. Stable as supplied for 12 months from date of receipt.

Preparation: Centrifuge vial before opening. Reconstitute the product in sterile water to at least 0.1 mg/mL by

pipetting the solution down the sides of the vial. Do not vortex.

OPTIONAL: After reconstitution, if product will not be used immediately, dilute with concentrated bovine serum albumin (BSA) to a final BSA concentration of 0.1%. The effect of storage of stock solution on product performance should be tested for each application. As a general guide, do not store at  $2 - 8^{\circ}$ C

for more than 1 month or at -80°C for more than 3 months. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

### **Data**

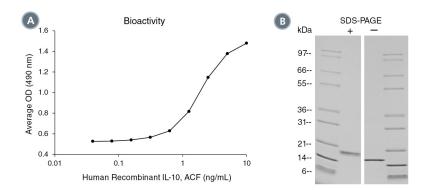


Figure 1. Biological Activity and Molecular Mass of Human Recombinant IL-10, ACF

(A) The biological activity of Human Recombinant IL-10, ACF was tested by its ability to promote the proliferation of MC/9 cells in the presence of human IL-4. Cell proliferation was measured after 48 hours of culture. The EC50 is defined as the effective concentration of the cytokine at which cell proliferation is at 50% of maximum. The EC50 in the example above is 1.95 ng/mL. (B) 1 µg of Human Recombinant IL-10, ACF was resolved with SDS-PAGE under reducing (+) and non-reducing (-) conditions and visualized by Coomassie Blue staining. Human Recombinant IL10, ACF has a predicted molecular mass of 18.8 kDa.

#### **Related Products**

For a complete list of cytokines or peptide pools, as well as related products available from STEMCELL Technologies, visit www.stemcell.com/cytokines or contact us at techsupport@stemcell.com.

#### References

Ouyang W et al. (2011) Regulation and functions of the IL-10 family of cytokines in inflammation and disease. Annu Rev Immunol 29(1): 71-

Saraiva M & O'Garra A (2010) The regulation of IL-10 production by immune cells. Nature Reviews Immunology 10(3): 170-81.

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