

Mouse Recombinant M-CSF (HEK293-expressed)

Macrophage colony-stimulating factor

Catalog #100-1725	100 µg
Catalog #100-1726	1000 µg

Product Description

Macrophage colony-stimulating factor (M-CSF) is a homodimeric glycoprotein growth factor that regulates proliferation and differentiation of myeloid hematopoietic progenitors to mononuclear phagocytic cell lineages, including monocytes, macrophages, and osteoclasts. M-CSF is a crucial factor for the development of tissue-resident macrophages in most tissues (Ginhoux & Jung). It is required for the maturation and activation of monocytes and macrophages, and regulates inflammatory responses in conjunction with other stimuli such as IFN- γ , LPS, and IL-4 (Murray et al.). M-CSF is also required for bone resorption by osteoclasts, and is involved in the development and regulation of placenta, mammary gland, and brain. M-CSF is produced by monocytes, fibroblasts, osteoclasts, stromal cells, endothelial cells, and tumor cells (Chockalingam & Ghosh).

M-CSF exerts its biological effects by signaling through a receptor tyrosine kinase (CSF-1R or M-CSF-R) encoded by the c-fms proto-oncogene (Hamilton). CSF-1R shares similar structural features with other growth factor receptors, including the stem cell factor (SCF) receptor, platelet-derived growth factor receptor (PDGF-R), and Flt3/Flk-2 receptor tyrosine kinase. Stimulation of the CSF-1R upon binding to M-CSF activates MAPK, PI3K, and PLC γ signaling pathways (Chockalingam & Ghosh).

Product Information

Alternative Names:	Colony stimulating factor 1, CSF-1
Accession Number:	P07141
Amino Acid Sequence:	KEVSEHCSHM IGNGHLKVLQ QLIDSQMETS CQIAFEFVDQ EQLDDPVCYL KKAFFLVQDI IDETMRFKDN TPNANATERL QELSNLNSC FTKDYEEQNK ACVRTFHETP LQLEKIKNF FNETKNLLEK DWNIFTKNCN NSFAKCSSRD VVTKPDCNCL YPKATPSSDP ASASPHQPPA PSMAPLAGLA WDDSQRTEGS SLLPSELPLR IEDPGSAKQR PPRSTCQTLE
Predicted Molecular Mass:	26 kDa
Species:	Mouse
Product Formulation:	Lyophilized from sterile phosphate-buffered saline, pH 7.4, 5% Trehalose, 5% Mannitol, 0.01% Tween®-80.
Source:	HEK293
Purity:	≥ 92%

Specifications

Activity:	The specific activity is $\geq 6 \times 10^4$ units/mg ($EC_{50} \leq 15$ ng/mL), as determined by a cell proliferation assay using mouse M-NFS-60 cells.
Endotoxin Level:	Measured by kinetic Limulus amebocyte lysate (LAL) analysis and is ≤ 10 EU/mg protein.

Preparation and Storage

Stability and Storage:	Store at -20 to -80°C. Stable as supplied for 12 months from date of receipt.
Preparation:	Centrifuge vial before opening. Reconstitute the product in sterile water to at least 0.25 mg/mL by pipetting the solution down the sides of the vial. Do not vortex. As a general guide, do not store at 2 - 8°C for more than 1 month or at -80°C for more than 3 months. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

Data

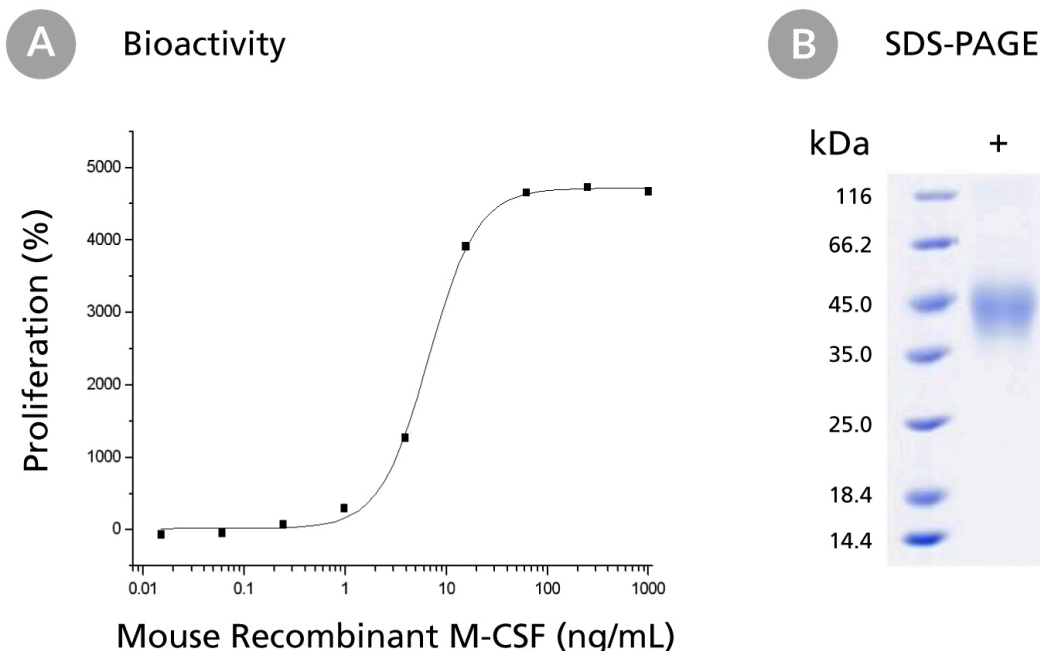


Figure 1. Biological Activity and Molecular Mass of Mouse Recombinant M-CSF (HEK293-expressed)

(A) The biological activity of Mouse Recombinant M-CSF (HEK293-expressed) was tested by its ability to promote the proliferation of M-NFS-60 cells. The EC50 is defined as the effective concentration of the growth factor at which cell proliferation is at 50% of maximum. The EC50 in the above example is ≤ 15 ng/mL. (B) Mouse Recombinant M-CSF (HEK293-expressed) was resolved with SDS-PAGE under reducing conditions. Mouse Recombinant M-CSF has a predicted molecular mass of 26 kDa. The recombinant protein migrates with an apparent molecular mass of 40 - 45 kDa due to glycosylation.

Related Products

For a complete list of cytokines or peptide pools, as well as related products available from STEMCELL Technologies, visit www.stemcell.com/cytokines or contact us at techsupport@stemcell.com.

References

- Chockalingam S & Ghosh SS. (2014) Macrophage colony-stimulating factor and cancer: a review. *Tumour Biol* 35(11): 10635–44.
- Ginhoux F & Jung S. (2014) Monocytes and macrophages: developmental pathways and tissue homeostasis. *Nat Rev Immunol* 14(6): 392–404.
- Hamilton JA. (1997) CSF-1 signal transduction. *J Leukoc Biol* 62(2): 145–55.
- Murray PJ et al. (2014) Macrophage activation and polarization: nomenclature and experimental guidelines. *Immunity* 41(1): 14–20.

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