## PneumaCult™-ALI Medium

Serum- and BPE-free medium for human airway epithelial cells cultured at the air-liquid interface or as airway organoids

Catalog #05001 1 Kit



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# **Product Description**

PneumaCult™-ALI is a serum- and BPE-free medium for the culture of human airway epithelial cells at the air-liquid interface (ALI). Airway epithelial cells cultured in PneumaCult™-ALI Medium undergo extensive mucociliary differentiation to form a pseudostratified epithelium that exhibits morphological and functional characteristics similar to those of the human airway in vivo.

PneumaCult™-ALI Medium also supports the generation of differentiated airway organoids in a 3D culture system. For a detailed protocol, refer to the Technical Bulletin: A Sphere Culture Method for Mucociliary Differentiation of Primary Human Bronchial Epithelial Cells (Document #28216), available at www.stemcell.com or contact us to request a copy.

Together, PneumaCult™-ALI Medium and PneumaCult™-Ex Plus Medium (Catalog #05040) constitute a fully integrated BPE-free culture system for in vitro human airway modeling. This robust and defined system is a valuable tool for basic respiratory research, toxicity studies, and drug development.

### **Product Information**

The following components are sold as part of the PneumaCult<sup>TM</sup>-ALI Medium kit (Catalog #05001) and are not available for individual sale.

COMPONENT NAME	COMPONENT #	SIZE	STORAGE	SHELF LIFE
PneumaCult™-ALI Basal Medium	05002	450 mL	Store at 2 - 8°C.	Stable for 12 months from date of manufacture (MFG) on label.
PneumaCult™-ALI 10X Supplement*	05003	50 mL	Store at -20°C.	Stable for 12 months from date of manufacture (MFG) on label.
PneumaCult™-ALI Maintenance Supplement	05006	5 x 1 mL	Store at -20°C.	Stable for 12 months from date of manufacture (MFG) on label.

<sup>\*</sup>This product contains material derived from human plasma. Donors have been tested and found negative for HIV-1 and -2, hepatitis B, and hepatitis C prior to donation. However, this product should be considered potentially infectious and treated in accordance with universal handling precautions.

# Materials Required But Not Included

PRODUCT NAME	CATALOG #
D-PBS (Without Ca++ and Mg++)	37350
PneumaCult™-Ex Medium OR PneumaCult™-Ex Plus Medium	05008 OR 05040
HBSS, Modified (Without Ca++ and Mg++)	37250
Heparin Solution	07980
Hydrocortisone Stock Solution	07925/07926
12 mm Transwell® with 0.4µm Pore Polyester Membrane Insert, Sterile	Corning 3460
Animal Component-Free Cell Dissociation Kit  • ACF Enzymatic Dissociation Solution  • ACF Enzyme Inhibition Solution	05426
Trypan Blue	07050



## Preparation of Reagents and Materials

Use sterile techniques when preparing the following. If preparing volumes other than the indicated examples, adjust accordingly.

### PneumaCult™-ALI Complete Base Medium

The following example is for preparing 500 mL of base medium.

- Thaw PneumaCult™-ALI 10X Supplement overnight at 2 8°C. Mix gently by inverting the vial; do not vortex.
   NOTE: Once thawed, use immediately or aliquot and store at -20°C. Do not exceed the shelf life of the supplement. After thawing the aliquoted supplement, use immediately. Do not re-freeze.
- 2. Add 50 mL PneumaCult™-ALI 10X Supplement to 450 mL PneumaCult™-ALI Basal Medium. Mix thoroughly.

  NOTE: If not used immediately, store PneumaCult™-ALI Complete Base Medium at 2 8°C for up to 2 weeks. Alternatively, aliquot and store at -20°C. Do not exceed the shelf life of the individual components. After thawing the complete base medium, use immediately. Do not re-freeze.

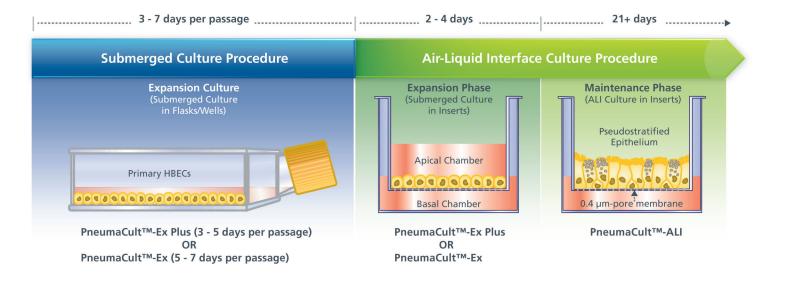
#### PneumaCult™-ALI Maintenance Medium

NOTE: Only prepare enough PneumaCult™-ALI Maintenance Medium needed for section B of Directions for Use (Maintenance Phase). The following example is for preparing 10 mL of maintenance medium.

- Thaw PneumaCult™-ALI Maintenance Supplement (100X) at room temperature (15 25°C).
   NOTE: Once thawed, use immediately or aliquot and store at -20°C. Do not exceed the shelf life of the supplement. After thawing the aliquoted supplement, use immediately. Do not re-freeze.
- 2. Combine the following components:
  - 9.83 mL PneumaCult™-ALI Complete Base Medium
  - 100 μL PneumaCult™-ALI Maintenance Supplement
  - 20 μL Heparin Solution
  - 50 µL Hydrocortisone Stock Solution

NOTE: If not used immediately, store PneumaCult<sup>TM</sup>-ALI Maintenance Medium at 2 - 8°C for up to 2 weeks.

# Schematic of Culturing Human Airway Epithelial Cells





### Directions for Use

Please read the entire protocol before proceeding.

#### A. EXPANSION PHASE (SUBMERGED CULTURE IN INSERTS)

The following example is for passaging human airway epithelial cells from a T-25 cm² flask and plating them on a single insert for a 12-well plate. If using other cultureware, adjust accordingly. PneumaCult™-Ex Medium may be substituted for PneumaCult™-Ex Plus Medium throughout the protocol.

NOTE: For complete instructions on expanding human airway epithelial cells in PneumaCult™-Ex Plus Medium or PneumaCult™-Ex Medium, refer to the Product Information Sheet (Document #DX21576 or 28201, respectively) available at www.stemcell.com or contact us to request a copy.

- 1. Warm sufficient volumes of D-PBS (Without Ca++ and Mg++), complete PneumaCult™-Ex Plus Medium, ACF Enzymatic Dissociation Solution, and ACF Inhibition Solution to room temperature (15 25°C).
- 2. Wash cells with 5 mL D-PBS (Without Ca++ and Mg++).
- 3. Add 2 mL ACF Enzymatic Dissociation Solution and incubate at 37°C for 7 8 minutes, until cells can be dislodged with gentle tapping of the flask.
- 4. Add 2 mL ACF Enzyme Inhibition Solution and collect cells in a 15 mL conical tube (e.g. Catalog #38009).
- Centrifuge the tube at 350 x g for 5 minutes.
- Discard the supernatant and resuspend the cell pellet in 1 2 mL complete PneumaCult™-Ex Plus Medium.
- 7. Perform a viable cell count using Trypan Blue and a hemocytometer.
- 8. Plate 1 x 10<sup>5</sup> cells/cm² (e.g. 11 x 10<sup>4</sup> cells per Corning® 3460 insert) in 0.5 mL complete PneumaCult™-Ex Plus Medium in the apical chamber of the insert.
- Incubate cells at 37°C and perform medium changes in both the basal (1 mL) and apical (0.5 mL) chambers every 2 days using PneumaCult™-Ex Plus Medium, until confluence is reached. This typically takes 2 - 4 days.
  - NOTE: The expansion phase may take longer for some donor cell populations. Transitioning cultures that are < 50% confluent (PneumaCult<sup>TM</sup>-Ex Plus Medium) or < 80% confluent (PneumaCult<sup>TM</sup>-Ex Medium) is not recommended.
- 10. Continue to section B (Maintenance Phase).

#### B. MAINTENANCE PHASE (ALI CULTURE IN INSERTS)

- Gently aspirate the medium from both the basal and apical chambers and add 1 mL of room temperature (15 25°C) PneumaCult™-ALI Maintenance Medium to the basal chamber only.
- Incubate at 37°C and change medium in the basal chamber using PneumaCult™-ALI Maintenance Medium every 2 days, leaving the apical chamber empty.
  - NOTE: On weekends, change the medium on Friday afternoon and first thing on Monday morning.
- 3. Beginning in week 2 post-airlift, remove excess mucus from the apical surface by washing the cells once with 0.5 mL of room temperature (15 25°C) D-PBS (Without Ca++ and Mg++). This procedure should be repeated as required (approximately once per week) to prevent excessive mucus accumulation.
  - NOTE: Take care when removing liquid to avoid damaging the underlying cells.

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