IWP-3

Small Molecules

WNT pathway inhibitor; Inhibits

Porcupine

Catalog # 72542

72544

1 mg 10 mg



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## **Product Description**

Inhibitor of WNT Production-3 (IWP-3) is an inhibitor of WNT signalling. WNT proteins are small secreted proteins that are active in embryonic development, tissue homeostasis, and tumorigenesis (Clevers; Polakis; Reya et al.). WNT proteins bind to receptors on the cell surface, initiating a signaling cascade that leads to  $\beta$ -catenin accumulation and downstream gene transcription. IWP-3 inactivates Porcupine, a membrane-bound O-acyltransferase responsible for palmitoylating WNT proteins, which is essential for their signaling ability and secretion (Chen et al.). IWP-3 impairs WNT pathway activity in vitro with an IC<sub>50</sub> value of 40 nM (Chen et al.).

Molecular Name: IWP-3

Alternative Names: Inhibitor of Wnt Production-3

CAS Number: 687561-60-0 Chemical Formula:  $C_{22}H_{17}FN_4O_2S_3$  Molecular Weight: 484.6 g/mol Purity:  $\geq 98\%$ 

Chemical Name: 2-[[3-(4-fluorophenyl)-3,4,6,7-tetrahydro-4-oxothieno[3,2-d]pyrimidin-2-yl]thio]-N-(6-methyl-2-benzothiazolyl)-

acetamide

Structure:

## **Properties**

Physical Appearance: A crystalline solid

Storage: Product stable at -20°C as supplied. Protect from prolonged exposure to light. For product expiry date, please

contact techsupport@stemcell.com.

Solubility:  $\cdot$  DMSO  $\leq$  200  $\mu$ M

· Dimethylformamide (DMF) ≤ 4.1 mM

For example, to prepare a 1 mM stock solution in DMF, resuspend 1 mg in 2.06 mL of DMF.

Prepare stock solution fresh before use. Information regarding stability of small molecules in solution has rarely been reported, however, as a general guide we recommend storage in DMF at -20°C. Aliquot into working volumes to avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. The effect of storage of stock solution on compound performance should be tested for each application.

Compound has low solubility in aqueous media. For use as a cell culture supplement, stock solution should be diluted into culture medium immediately before use. Avoid final DMF concentration above 0.1% due to potential cell toxicity.

# Small Molecules IWP-3



### **Published Applications**

#### **DIFFERENTIATION**

· Promotes cardiomyocyte differentiation from human embryonic stem cells that have been induced to mesoderm by addition of BMP4 and Activin A (Willems et al.).

### References

Chen B et al. (2009) Small molecule-mediated disruption of Wnt-dependent signaling in tissue regeneration and cancer. Nat Chem Biol 5(2): 100–7.

Clevers H. (2006) Wnt/beta-catenin signaling in development and disease. Cell 127(3): 469-80.

Polakis P. (2000) Wnt signaling and cancer. Genes Dev 14(15): 1837-1851.

Reya T & Clevers H. (2005) Wnt signalling in stem cells and cancer. Nature 434(7035): 843-50.

Willems E et al. (2011) Small-molecule inhibitors of the Wnt pathway potently promote cardiomyocytes from human embryonic stem cell-derived mesoderm. Circ Res 109(4): 360–4.

### Related Small Molecules

For a complete list of small molecules available from STEMCELL Technologies, please visit our website at www.stemcell.com/smallmolecules or contact us at techsupport@stemcell.com.

### This product is hazardous. Please refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS).

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