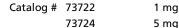
Ionomycin

Small Molecules

Ca++ ionophore

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Product Description

lonomycin is a potent and selective calcium ionophore, derived from Streptomyces conglobatus (Liu et al.). It is used as a research tool to rapidly raise the intracellular level of calcium, and to study calcium transport across biological membranes by inducing the release of cytosolic calcium stores (Morgan & Jacob; Yoshida & Plant). Ionomycin is a more effective Ca++ ionophore than A23187, but less effective at binding and carrying Mg++ (Liu & Hermann). Ionomycin is able to activate and prime the polymorphonuclear neutrophil (PMN) oxidase (Elzi et al.), and is used in conjunction with phorbol 12-myristate 13-acetate (PMA) for the activation of T cells ($IC_{50} = 5.8 \text{ nM}$; Zhang et al.; Caraher et al.).

 $\begin{tabular}{lll} Molecular Name: & lonomycin \\ Alternative Names: & SQ 23377 \\ CAS Number: & 56092-81-0 \\ Chemical Formula: & <math>C_{41}H_{72}O_{9} \\ Molecular Weight: & 709 g/mol \\ Purity: & <math>\geq 98\% \\ \end{tabular}$

Chemical Name: Ionomycin free acid

Structure:

Properties

Physical Appearance: A solution in ethanol

Storage: Product stable at -20°C as supplied. Protect product from prolonged exposure to light. For product expiry

date, please contact techsupport@stemcell.com.

Solubility: Not applicable.

Small Molecules Ionomycin



Published Applications

IMMUNOLOGY

· Activates T cells from human, mouse, or rat sources, in combination with PMA, to express cytokines including IL-17, IL-4, IL-10, and IL-2 (Caraher et al.; Harrington et al.; Parrish-Novak et al.).

References

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Liu C & Hermann TE. (1978) Characterization of ionomycin as a calcium ionophore. J Biol Chem 253(17): 5892-4.

Liu WC et al. (1978) Ionomycin, a new polyether antibiotic. J Antibiot (Tokyo) 31(9): 815-9.

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Yoshida S & Plant S. (1992) Mechanism of release of Ca2+ from intracellular stores in response to ionomycin in oocytes of the frog Xenopus laevis. J Physiol 458: 307–18.

Zhang LH et al. (1997) Antiproliferative and immunosuppressive properties of microcolin A, a marine-derived lipopeptide. Life Sci 60(10): 751–62.

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