# **Cytokines**

### **Human Recombinant IGFBP-4**

Insulin-like growth factor-binding

protein 4

Catalog # 78164 10 μg

78164.1 50 μg



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## **Product Description**

Insulin-like growth factor-binding protein 4 (IGFBP-4) inhibits the actions of IGF-I and IGF-II. The distribution of IGFBP-4 in tissues is dependent on its glycosylation state, however it preferentially targets connective tissue (Firth & Baxter; Qin et al.). IGFBP-4 is also produced in liver, adrenal glands, Leydig cells, developing embryos, spinal cord, and thymic cortex. IGFBP-4 inhibits WNT/β-catenin signaling, which downregulates prostate cancer proliferation (Zhu et al.). In vitro studies suggest that IGFBP-4 inhibits proliferation of neuroblastoma and glioma, while promoting bone loss in osteosarcoma and multiple myeloma (Durai et al.).

### **Product Information**

Alternative Names: Colon cancer cell growth factor, HT29-IGF-BP, IBP-4, Insulin-like growth factor binding protein 4

Accession Number: P22692

Amino Acid Sequence: DEAIHCPPCS EEKLARCRPP VGCEELVREP GCGCCATCAL GLGMPCGVYT PRCGSGLRCY PPRGVEKPLH

TLMHGQGVCM ELAEIEAIQE SLQPSDKDEG DHPNNSFSPC SAHDRRCLQK HFAKIRDRST SGGKMKVNGA PREDARPVPQ GSCQSELHRA LERLAASQSR THEDLYIIPI PNCDRNGNFH PKQCHPALDG QRGKCWCVDR

KTGVKLPGGL EPKGELDCHQ LADSFREHHH HHH

Predicted Molecular Mass: 26.8 kDa Species: Human

Cross Reactivity: Reported to be species-specific

Formulation: Lyophilized after dialysis against phosphate-buffered saline.

Source: HEK293

# **Specifications**

Activity: The specific activity is  $\ge 2 \times 10^4$  units/mg (EC50  $\le 0.05 \,\mu\text{g/mL}$ ) as determined by a bioassay using FDC-

P1 cells in the presence of 15 µg/mL of IGF-II.

Purity:  $\geq 95\%$ 

Endotoxin Level: Measured by kinetic Limulus amebocyte lysate (LAL) analysis and is ≤ 0.2 EU/µg protein.

# Preparation and Storage

Storage: Store at -80°C.

Stability: Stable as supplied for 12 months from date of receipt.

Preparation: Centrifuge vial before opening. Reconstitute the product in sterile water or phosphate-buffered saline to at

least 0.1 mg/mL by pipetting the solution down the sides of the vial. Do not vortex.

OPTIONAL: After reconstitution, if product will not be used immediately, dilute with concentrated bovine serum albumin (BSA) to a final BSA concentration of 0.1%. The effect of storage of stock solution on product performance should be tested for each application. As a general guide, do not store at 2 - 8°C for more than

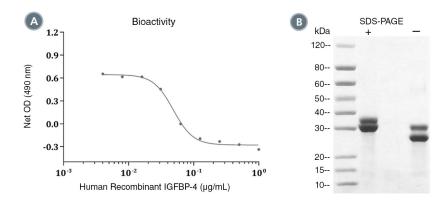
1 week or at -20°C to -80°C for more than 2 months. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

#### **Human Recombinant IGFBP-4**

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### Data



(A) The biological activity of Human Recombinant IGFBP-4 was tested by its ability to inhibit IGF-II induced proliferation of FDC-P1 cells. Cell proliferation was measured using a fluorometric assay method. The EC50 is defined as the effective concentration of the growth factor at which cell proliferation is at 50% of maximum. The EC50 in the example above is less than 0.05 μg/mL. (B) 5 μg of Human Recombinant IGFBP-4 was resolved with SDS-PAGE under reducing (+) and non-reducing (-) conditions and visualized by Coomassie Blue staining. Human Recmbinant IGFBP-4 has a predicted molecular mass of 26.8 kDa.

## **Related Products**

For a complete list of cytokines, as well as related products available from STEMCELL Technologies, visit www.stemcell.com/cytokines or contact us at techsupport@stemcell.com.

### References

Durai R et al. (2006) Biology of insulin-like growth factor binding protein-4 and its role in cancer (review). Int J Oncol 28(6): 1317–25. Firth SM & Baxter RC. (2002) Cellular actions of the insulin-like growth factor binding proteins. Endocr Rev 23(6): 824–54. Qin X et al. (1998) Structure-function analysis of the human insulin-like growth factor binding protein-4. J Biol Chem 273(36): 23509–16. Zhu W et al. (2008) IGFBP-4 is an inhibitor of canonical Wnt signalling required for cardiogenesis. Nature 454(7202): 345–9.

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