**Cytokines** 

Human Recombinant Cardiotrophin-1

Cardiotrophin 1

Catalog # 78160

160 10 μg

78160.1 50 μg



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# **Product Description**

Cardiotrophin-1 is a member of the IL-6 (interleukin 6) cytokine family that includes IL-6, leukemia inhibitory factor (LIF), oncostatin M (OSM), and ciliary neurotrophic factor (CNTF). Cardiotrophin-1 is a pleiotropic cytokine with activity that overlaps with other IL-6 family members. Cardiotrophin-1 is expressed in various tissues including heart, skeletal muscle, liver, lung, kidney, ovary, colon, and prostate. It initiates downstream signaling pathways through the heterodimerization of gp130 and the LIF receptor  $\beta$  subunit (Pennica et al.; Robledo et al.). Binding of cardiotrophin-1 initiates signaling through the JAK/STAT, MEK/ERK, and AKT pathways. Cardiotrophin-1 has been shown to have cardioprotective and neuroprotective effects. It has also been shown to promote cardiomyocyte survival and plays an essential role in the development of neural tissue (López-Yoldi et al.).

## **Product Information**

Alternative Names: CT-1, CTF1
Accession Number: Q16619

Amino Acid Sequence: SRREGSLEDP QTDSSVSLLP HLEAKIRQTH SLAHLLTKYA EQLLQEYVQL QGDPFGLPSF SPPRLPVAGL

SAPAPSHAGL PVHERLRLDA AALAALPPLL DAVCRRQAEL NPRAPRLLRR LEDAARQARA LGAAVEALLA

ALGAANRGPR AEPPAATASA ASATGVFPAK VLGLRVCGLY REWLSRTEGD LGQLLPGGSA

Predicted Molecular Mass: 21.1 kDa Species: Human

Cross Reactivity: Reported to be species-specific

Formulation: Lyophilized after dialysis against phosphate-buffered saline.

Source: CHO

# Specifications

Activity: The specific activity is  $\geq 2.5 \times 10^6$  units/mg (EC50  $\leq 0.4$  ng/mL) as determined by a cell proliferation assay

using TF-1 cells.

Purity:  $\geq 95\%$ 

Endotoxin Level: Measured by kinetic Limulus amebocyte lysate (LAL) analysis and is ≤ 0.2 EU/µg protein.

# Preparation and Storage

Storage: Store at -80°C.

Stability: Stable as supplied for 12 months from date of receipt.

Preparation: Centrifuge vial before opening. Reconstitute the product in sterile water to at least 0.1 mg/mL by pipetting the

solution down the sides of the vial. Do not vortex. As a general guide, do not store at 2 - 8°C for more than

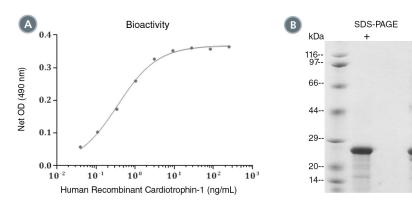
1 week or at -20°C for more than 2 months. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

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## Data



(A) The biological activity of Human Recombinant Cardiotrophin-1 was tested by its ability to promote the proliferation of TF-1 cells. Cell proliferation was measured using a fluorometric assay method. The EC50 is defined as the effective concentration of the growth factor at which cell proliferation is at 50% of maximum. The EC50 in the example above is less than 0.4 ng/mL.

(B) 2 µg of Human Recombinant Cardiotrophin-1 was resolved with SDS-PAGE under reducing (+) and non-reducing (-) conditions and visualized by Coomassie Blue staining. Human Recombinant Cardiotrophin-1 has a predicted molecular mass of 21.1 kDa.

## Related Products

For a complete list of cytokines, as well as related products available from STEMCELL Technologies, visit www.stemcell.com/cytokines or contact us at techsupport@stemcell.com.

## References

López-Yoldi M et al. (2015) Cardiotrophin-1: A multifaceted cytokine. Cytokine Growth Factor Rev 26(5): 523–32. Pennica D et al. (1996) Cardiotrophin-1: a multifunctional cytokine that signals via LIF receptor-gp 130 dependent pathways. Cytokine Growth Factor Rev 7(1): 81–91.

Robledo O et al. (1997) Signaling of the cardiotrophin-1 receptor. Evidence for a third receptor component. J Biol Chem 272(8): 4855-63.

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