## **Cytokines**

#### **Human Recombinant IL-18 BPa**

Interleukin 18 binding protein isoform a

Catalog # 78209 10 µg

> 78209.1 50 µg 78209.2 1000 µg



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### **Product Description**

Interleukin 18 binding protein (IL-18 BP) is a glycoprotein that contains a single IgG domain (C2-type). In humans, alternative splicing of the mRNA results in at least four different isoforms being generated; the most-expressed form in humans is IL-18 BPa (Dinarello et al.; Kim et al.). IL-18 BPa inhibits pro-inflammatory cytokine IL-18 by preventing it from binding to its receptor, thereby inhibiting IL-18-induced IFN-gamma production; the binding of IL-18 BPa to IL-18 is primarily due to the Ig domain (Carrascal et al.; Dinarello et al.). IL-18 is associated with an increase in cell adhesion molecules, chemokine production, stimulating vascular endothelial cells, metastatic tumor cell invasion, autoimmune diseases, emphysema, metabolic syndromes, Crohn's disease, psoriasis, and has also been implicated in a role in heart disease (Dinarello et al.). Some studies have also shown that blocking of IL-18 activity can reduce metastasis in mouse models of melanoma (Carrascal et al.).

#### **Product Information**

Alternative Names: IL18BP, Tadekinig alfa

Accession Number: 095998

Amino Acid Sequence: TPVSQTTTAA TASVRSTKDP CPSQPPVFPA AKQCPALEVT WPEVEVPLNG TLSLSCVACS RFPNFSILYW

LGNGSFIEHL PGRLWEGSTS RERGSTGTQL CKALVLEQLT PALHSTNFSC VLVDPEQVVQ RHVVLAQLWA

GLRATLPPTQ EALPSSHSSP QQQG

Predicted Molecular Mass: 17.6 kDa monomer: 35.2 kDa dimer

Species: Human

Cross Reactivity: Not determined

Formulation: Lyophilized after dialysis against phosphate-buffered saline.

Source: CHO

## Specifications

Activity: The specific activity is ≥ 3.3 x 10<sup>4</sup> units/mg (EC50 ≤ 30 ng/mL) as determined by the ability to inhibit

proliferation of KG-1 cells in the presence of IL-18.

Purity: ≥ 95%

**Endotoxin Level:** Measured by kinetic Limulus amebocyte lysate (LAL) analysis and is ≤ 0.2 EU/µg protein.

# Preparation and Storage

Storage: Store at -80°C.

Stability: Stable as supplied for 12 months from date of receipt.

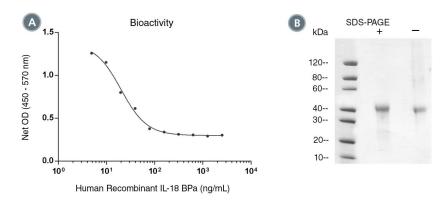
Preparation: Centrifuge vial before opening. Reconstitute the product in sterile water to at least 0.1 mg/mL by pipetting the

solution down the sides of the vial. Do not vortex. As a general guide, do not store at 2 - 8°C for more than

1 week or at -20°C for more than 2 months. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.



#### Data



- (A) The biological activity of Human Recombinant IL-18 BPa was tested by its ability to inhibit proliferation of KG-1 cells in the presence of 50 ng/mL human IL-18. Inhibition of cell proliferation was measured using a fluorometric assay method. The EC50 is defined as the effective concentration of the growth factor at which cell proliferation inhibition is at 50% of maximum. The EC50 in the above example is 20 ng/mL.
- (B) Human Recombinant IL-18 BPa was resolved with SDS-PAGE under reducing (+) conditions and non-reducing (-) conditions and visualized by Coomassie Blue staining. Human Recombinant IL-18 BPa has a predicted molecular mass of 17.6 kDa (monomer) or 35.2 kDa (dimer).

### **Related Products**

For a complete list of cytokines, as well as related products available from STEMCELL Technologies, visit www.stemcell.com/cytokines or contact us at techsupport@stemcell.com.

### References

Carrascal MT et al. (2003) Interleukin-18 binding protein reduces B16 melanoma hepatic metastasis by neutralizing adhesiveness and growth factors of sinusoidal endothelium. Cancer Res 63(2): 491–7.

Dinarello CA et al. (2013) Interleukin-18 and IL-18 binding protein. Front Immunol 4: 289.

Kim SH et al. (2000) Structural requirements of six naturally occurring isoforms of the IL-18 binding protein to inhibit IL-18. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 97(3): 1190–5.

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